# **Automatic Generator Control Unit**



The Model GCU-10 is an Automatic Engine Control Module, designed to meet the demand of the generator industry. The module starts and stops the generator, and at the same time indicates the operation status and fault conditions, if it senses a fault it will automatically shuts down the engine and indicates the engine failure by means of eight LED's. The technician can program the module according to different generator requirements complying with different conditions and protections.

### **Protection Setting**

Engine fail to start reattempt Engine tries 3 times to start

Engine High Water temperature Protection Shutdown activated after 3 sec delay by NO Contacts

Engine Low Oil Pressure Protection Shutdown activated after 3 seconds Oil Pressure Switch Type: NO or NC Contacts

Engine Over-speed Protection Shutdown activated after 3 seconds At 50Hz activation at 55 Hz - 60Hz activation at 66 Hz

Engine Underspeed Protection Shutdown activated after 5 seconds At 50Hz activation at 55 Hz - 60Hz activation at 66 Hz

Emergency Shutdown Shutdown activated by NO Contacts

Spare / User define Shutdown Shutdown activated after 5 sec delay by NO Contacts

#### Low Battery Voltage Warning

Activated after 5 seconds delay For 12VDC activated at 10VDC - 24VDC activated at 20DCV

#### **Icon Reference Table**

ICON	DESCRIPTION	ICON	DESCRIPTION
$\bigcirc$	Power Source	Ĺ	Over-speed
G	Engine Running		Under-speed
Ø	Start Failure	۲H	Emergency Stop
<u>جهج</u>	High Water Temperature	ļ	Spare Shutdown
<del>ب</del> کر:	Low Engine Oil Pressure	-+	Low Battery Voltage

#### **Rear Panel Layout**



Cut-Out: 66 x 66 ± 0.5 mm

#### Adjustment

In the back, the GCU-10 has five adjustment pots that changes five common time delay functions.

- A Engine Pre-Heat Adjustable from 2 to 30sec
- B Starter Cranking time Adjustable from 1 to 15sec
- C Energize to STOP Adjustable from 1 to 15sec
- D Engine Idle (Elec. Governor) Adjustable from 0 to 300sec
- E Engine Cool-down Adjustable from 0 to 300sec

### **Function Setting**

On the back of the control we have five pins dipswitches that set the specification of the genset.

SW 1: Generator Frequency ON-50Hz - OFF-60Hz SW 2: Battery Voltage ON-12V - OFF-24V

SW 3: Fuel Solenoide ON: Energize to Start - OFF: Energize to Stop SW 4: Oil Pressure Switch Type

ON - Normal Open Sensor - OFF - Normal Close Sensor

SW 5: Oil Pressure Switch (Used For Crank Disconnect) ON - Disabled, not used for crank disconnect OFF - Enable, used for crank disconnect

#### Specification

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	
DC Supply	9.0 to 36 VDC	
Alternator Input Range	5 ~ 300VAC	
Alternator Input Frequency	50/60 Hz	
Fuel Solenoid Signal Output	5 Amp @ 12/24VDC	
Start Signal Output	5 Amp @ 12/24VDC	
Warm up Signal Output	5 Amp @ 12/24VDC	
Alarm Signal Output	5 Amp @ 12/24VDC	
Idle Control Conductor Capacity	5 Amp @ 12/24VDC	
Operating Temperature	-20 °C to +70 °C	
Relative Humidity	90% or Below	
Power Consumption	Under 3VA	
Weight	100 gram	

## **Manual Operation**

To initiate a start sequence moves the front control knob to MANUAL.



The LED above the knob illuminates indicating the generator is in MANUAL.

**First**, the Pre-Heat timer begins by energizing terminal 4. When Pre-Heat is not used sent adjustment "A" full counterclockwise.

**Second**, the engine Fuel Solenoid is energizes by terminal 10, together with governor idle terminals 14 & 15.

Third, After a 1 sec. delay, the starter motor engages, and the engine cranks for the duration of the crank timer.

**Fourth**, after the engine fires, the starter motor is disengaged and locked out with the 18-Hertz signal from the generator output. Alternatively, the oil pressure switch can serve as an additional back up crank release.

**Fifth**, after the engine fires and if the Engine Idle option is activated, the ENGINE RUNNING LED will, continuous flash during the idle period indicating the status is IDLE. (If engine idle is not used set adjustment "D" full counterclockwise.

**Sixth**, should the engine not fire on the first attempt and the crank timer expires the module will once again attempt to start the engine until the engine fires or after the third attempt is completed.



Should the generator fail to start, place the front knob in the OFF (Reset) mode. Establish why the engine failed to fire before making any more start attempts.

After the generator starts, the module allows Oil Pressure, High Engine Temperature, Underspeed, and the Auxiliary fault input to stabilize without triggering any faults for 20 seconds. After 20 sec. full fault protection is available.

By moving the knob to the OFF position, the genset will STOP immediately.

## Automatic (Remote Mode) Operation



By moving the knob to the "AUTO" mode, the POWER SOURCE LED will start flashing indicating the module is in AUTO and the genset can start at any time.

In the "AUTO" position, the module monitors input terminal 9 for a "REMOTE START" signal. Should a "REMOTE START" signal be detected a start sequence similar to previous manual start sequence is initiated.

When removing the Remote Start signal the Automatic Cool Down delay times out, the Fuel Solenoid is (de-energized or energized as the case may be) bringing the generator to a stop and the POWER SOURCE LED will start flashing, indicating the genset is on standby and ready to start.

Should the Remote start signal be re-activated during the cooling down period, the set will immediately return to load.

#### NOTE

Even if the generator is executing Engine Cool down Timer, The Module protection system remain in operation and if any failure occurs, the module bypasses the Engine Cooling Timer shutting down the generator immediately.

#### **OFF Operation**

The OFF position places the module into STOP or RESET mode.

In RESET mode the operator must clear any fault conditions.

Selecting OFF when the engine is running automatically STOPS the generator. The fuel supply will be removed and engine will be brought to a standstill. Should a remote start signal be present while operating in this mode, a remote start will not occur.



**Standard Wiring Diagram** 

Please link to http://www.mtspowerproducts.com for detailed manual



